

AP 4114: Public Interest Disclosure Act

Background

The District is committed to supporting ethical conduct in its operations and seeks to foster a culture in which Employees are encouraged to disclose Wrongdoing, including by receiving, investigating and responding to Disclosures and by providing information and training about the PIDA and this Administrative Procedure.

This Administrative Procedure applies to alleged wrongdoing related to operations or personnel. It does not displace other mechanisms for addressing and enforcing standards of conduct, disputes, complaints, or grievances, including issues of discrimination, bullying and harassment, racism, occupational health and safety, or disputes over employment matters or under collective agreements.

The District will investigate Disclosures that it receives under this Administrative Procedure. Investigations will be carried out in accordance with the principles of procedural fairness and natural justice.

The District will not commit or tolerate Reprisals against any Employee who, in good faith, makes a request for Advice, makes a Disclosure, participates in an Investigation or makes a complaint under this Procedure.

The District is committed to protecting the privacy of Disclosers, persons accused of Wrongdoing and those who participate in Investigations in a manner that is consistent with its obligations under the PIDA and FIPPA.

Definitions

Advice: advice that may be requested in respect of making a Disclosure or a complaint about a Reprisal under this Procedure or the PIDA;

Designated Officer: the Superintendent and any other senior member of Personnel designated by the Superintendent from time to time, which includes the Secretary-Treasurer, Director of Human Resources Services, and the Chair of the Board of Education;

Discloser: an Employee who makes a Disclosure or seeks Advice or makes a complaint about a Reprisal;

Disclose: a report of Wrongdoing made under this Procedure and includes allegations of Wrongdoing received by the School District from the Ombudsperson or another government institution for investigation in accordance with PIDA;

Disclose Form: the form attached to this Procedure as [AP Appendix 4114 A: Public Interest Disclosure Act - Disclosure Form](#);

Employee: Refers to a past and present employee of the District;

FIPPA: the *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act*, and all regulations thereto;

Investigation: an investigation undertaken by the District or by the Ombudsperson under the PIDA;

Ombudsperson: the Ombudsperson of British Columbia;

Personal Information: has the same meaning set out in FIPPA, namely “recorded information about an identifiable individual”, and includes any information from which the identity of the Discloser;

PIDA: The *Public Interest Disclosure Act* of British Columbia, and all regulations thereto;

Procedure: the District’s Administrative Procedure, as amended;

Protection Official means:

- a) in respect of a health-related matter, the provincial health officer;
- b) in respect of an environmental matter, the agency responsible for the *Emergency Program Act*; or
- c) in any other case, a police force in British Columbia.

Referral: a referral of allegations of Wrongdoing received from the Ombudsperson or another government institution for investigation by the District in accordance with the PIDA;

Reprisal: the imposition of, and any threat to impose, discipline, demote, terminate or any other act that adversely affects employment or working condition of a member of Personnel because they made a Disclosure, sought Advice, made a complaint about a Reprisal or participated in an Investigation;

Respondent: a person against whom allegations of Wrongdoing or a complaint of reprisal is made;

School:

- a) a body of students that is organized as a unit for educational purposes under the supervision of a principal, vice principal or director of instruction;
- b) the teachers and other staff members associated with the unit; and
- c) the facilities associated with the unit and includes a Provincial resource program and a distributed learning school operated by a board.

Supervisor:

- a) an Employee’s direct management supervisor;
- b) for School-based Employees, the Principal or any Vice-Principal at the School where the

Employee is assigned;

Urgent Risk: arises when a member of Personnel reasonably believes that a matter constitutes an imminent risk of a substantial and specific danger to the life, health or safety of persons or to the environment.

Wrongdoing:

- a) a serious act or omission that, if proven, would constitute an offence under an enactment of British Columbia or Canada;
- b) an act or omission that creates a substantial and specific danger to the life, health or safety of persons, or to the environment, other than a danger that is inherent in the performance of an employee's duties or functions;
- c) a serious misuse of public funds or public assets;
- d) gross or systematic mismanagement;
- e) knowingly directing or counselling a person to commit any act or omission.

Procedures:

1. Who may make a disclosure:

- 1.1. Any Employee may report Wrongdoing under this Procedure if the alleged Wrongdoing occurred or was discovered while the Employee was employed or engaged by the School District.
- 1.2. Reports received from members of the public, school trustees, or from Employees who were not employed with the School District at the time that the alleged Wrongdoing occurred or was discovered are outside the scope of this Procedure.

2. How to make a disclosure:

- 2.1. An Employee who reasonably believes that a Wrongdoing has been committed or is about to be committed may make a Disclosure to any of the following:
 - 2.1.1. that person's Supervisor;
 - 2.1.2. the Superintendent;
 - 2.1.3. a Designated Officer other than the Superintendent; or
 - 2.1.4. the Ombudsperson.
- 2.2. A Disclosure should be submitted in writing using the Disclosure Form or in other written form, and include the following information if known:
 - 2.2.1. a description of the Wrongdoing;

- 2.2.2. the name of the person(s) alleged to be responsible for or to have participated in the Wrongdoing;
 - 2.2.3. the date or expected date of the Wrongdoing;
 - 2.2.4. if the Wrongdoing relates to an obligation under a statute or enactment, the name of that statute or enactment; and
 - 2.2.5. whether the Wrongdoing has already been reported, and if so, to whom and a description of the response received.
 - 2.3. A Disclosure may be submitted to the School District on an anonymous basis but must contain sufficient information to permit the School District to conduct a full and fair investigation into the alleged Wrongdoing. If a Disclosure does not contain sufficient detail to permit investigation, the School District may take no action with respect to the Disclosure. Any notices required to be given to a Discloser under this Procedure or PIDA will not be provided to an anonymous Discloser, except at the discretion of the Designated Officer and where the Disclosure has provided contact information.
 - 2.4. A Discloser who is considering making a Disclosure may request advice from any of their union representative or employee association representative, a lawyer, their Supervisor, a Designated Officer, or the Ombudsperson.
 - 2.5. A Discloser should not make a Disclosure to a person if the allegations relate, in whole or in part, to alleged Wrongdoing by that person, and any person who receives a Disclosure and reasonably believes that the allegations of Wrongdoing relate to their own acts or omissions must refer the allegations of Wrongdoing to another person under this Procedure with responsibility for receiving a Disclosure.
3. How to make a disclosure about urgent risk:
 - 3.1. PIDA permits Employees to make public disclosures if the Employee reasonably believes that a matter poses an Urgent Risk. An Urgent Risk only arises if there is reasonable and credible evidence of an imminent risk of a substantial and specific danger to the life, health or safety of persons or to the environment.
 - 3.2. Before making a public disclosure of an Urgent Risk the Employee must:
 - 3.2.1. consult with the relevant Protection Official (public health officer, Emergency Management BC, or police);
 - 3.2.2. receive and follow the direction of that Protection Official, including if the Protection Official directs the Employee not to make the public disclosure;
 - 3.2.3. refrain from disclosing, publishing or otherwise sharing Personal Information except

as necessary to address the Urgent Risk;

3.2.4. refrain from disclosing any information that is privileged or subject to a restriction on disclosure under PIDA or any other enactment of British Columbia or Canada, including legal advice privilege, litigation privilege or another ground of common law privilege; and

3.2.5. seek appropriate advice if uncertain about what Personal Information, privileged or other information may be disclosed as part of a public disclosure.

3.3. An Employee who makes a public disclosure in relation to an Urgent Risk is expected to provide timely notification to their Supervisor or the Superintendent about the public disclosure or submit a Disclosure in accordance with section III. above.

3.4. If the Employee decides not to make a public disclosure or is directed by a Protection Official not to do so, the Employee is nevertheless expected to report Urgent Risks without delay to the Superintendent or a Designated Officer.

4. Referral to Designated Officer:

4.1. Each Supervisor and any other Employee who receives a Disclosure under this Procedure must promptly refer it, including all Disclosures Forms as per [AP Appendix 4114 A: Public Interest Disclosure Act - Disclosure Form](#) and other materials supplied, to the appropriate Designated Officer as follows:

4.1.1. Unless the allegations concern alleged Wrongdoing by the Superintendent, the Disclosure shall first be referred to the Superintendent at privacy@sd8.bc.ca who may delegate their duties under this Procedure to any other Designated Officer;

4.1.2. If the allegations concern alleged Wrongdoing by the Superintendent, then the Disclosure should be referred to a Designated Officer other than the Superintendent to assess whether the Disclosure falls within the scope of PIDA or this Procedure. If so, then the Disclosure should be referred to Office of the Ombudsperson.

5. Responsibilities of the Designated Officer:

5.1. The Designated Officer is responsible to:

5.1.1. Receive and respond to any Disclosure;

5.1.2. Receive and respond to reports made about Urgent Risks;

5.1.3. If the Designated Officer reasonably believes that an Urgent Risk exists, the Designated Officer may make a report to the relevant Protection Official;

- 5.1.4. Review allegations of Wrongdoing in a Disclosure and determine if they fall within the scope of PIDA or this Procedure;
- 5.1.5. Refer disclosures or allegations falling outside the scope of PIDA or this Procedure to the appropriate authority or dispute resolution process, as applicable;
- 5.1.6. If a Disclosure relates to Wrongdoing at another government body that is subject to PIDA, refer the Disclosure to that institution;
- 5.1.7. Seek clarification of the allegations of Wrongdoing from the Discloser or referring institution as needed;
- 5.1.8. If appropriate, initiate an Investigation into allegations of Wrongdoing in accordance with section six below;
- 5.1.9. Assess the risk of any Reprisal to the Discloser, and take appropriate action, if any, to mitigate that risk;
- 5.1.10. Manage communications with the Discloser and Respondent;
- 5.1.11. Notify the Discloser and the Respondent of the outcome of the Investigation in accordance with section seven; and,
- 5.1.12. Ensure that, in accordance with section eight of this Procedure, all Personal Information received by the School District related to the Disclosure, request for Advice or any Investigation is appropriately protected against such risks as unauthorized access, collection, use, disclosure, theft or loss in accordance with FIPPA and PIDA.

6. Responsibilities of Employees:

6.1. All employees are responsible to:

- 6.1.1. make any Disclosures in good faith and on the basis of a reasonable belief that Wrongdoing has or is expected to occur;
- 6.1.2. refrain from engaging in Reprisals and report all Reprisals in accordance with this Procedure and PIDA;
- 6.1.3. maintain the confidentiality of Personal Information received in connection with a Disclosure, request for Advice or Investigation in accordance with this Procedure and PIDA;
- 6.1.4. provide their reasonable cooperation with investigations by the School District or the Ombudsperson;

6.1.5. seek appropriate advice if uncertain about whether to make a Disclosure or a public disclosure of an Urgent Risk; and

6.1.6. comply with the requirements of this Procedure and PIDA concerning Urgent Risks.

7. Investigations:

7.1. Every person involved in receiving, reviewing and investigating Disclosures must carry out those function in an expeditious, fair and proportionate manner as appropriate in the circumstances and as required under PIDA.

7.2. The School District shall seek to complete all Investigations within 90 calendar days of receipt of a Disclosure, but the Designated Officer may shorten or extend this time period depending on the nature and complexity of the allegations.

7.3. The Designated Officer may expand the scope of any Investigation beyond the allegations set out in the Disclosure to ensure that any potential Wrongdoing discovered during an Investigation is investigated.

7.4. All Investigations shall be conducted by an internal or external investigator with sufficient qualifications and experience to carry out the Investigation, though overall responsibility and accountability for the Investigation remains with the Designated Officer.

7.5. The Designated Officer may consult with the Ombudsperson regarding a Disclosure or refer allegations of Wrongdoing in whole or in part to the Ombudsperson, provided that notice of the referral is provided to the applicable Discloser. The Designated Officer may refuse to investigate or postpone or stop an Investigation if the Designated Officer reasonably believes that:

7.5.1. the Disclosure does not provide adequate particulars of the Wrongdoing;

7.5.2. the Disclosure is frivolous or vexatious, has not been made in good faith, has not been made by a person entitled to make a Disclosure under this Procedure or PIDA, or does not deal with Wrongdoing;

7.5.3. the Investigation would serve no useful purpose or could not reasonably be conducted due to the passage or length of time between the date of the alleged Wrongdoing and the date of the Disclosure;

7.5.4. the investigation of the disclosure would serve no useful purpose because the subject matter of the disclosure is being, or has been, appropriately dealt with;

7.5.5. the Disclosure relates solely to a public policy decision;

7.5.6. the allegations are already being or have been appropriately investigated by the Ombudsperson, the School District or other appropriate authority;

7.5.7. the Investigation may compromise another investigation; or

7.5.8. PIDA otherwise requires or permits the School District to suspend or stop the Investigation.

7.6. Subject to the School District's obligations under FIPPA, the Discloser and the Respondent(s) will be provided with a summary of the School District's findings, including:

7.6.1. notice of any finding of Wrongdoing;

7.6.2. a summary of the reasons supporting any finding of Wrongdoing;

7.6.3. any recommendations to address findings of Wrongdoing.

8. Privacy and Confidentiality:

8.1. All Personal Information that the School District collects, uses or shares in connection with a Disclosure, request for Advice, or an Investigation shall be treated as confidential and shall be used and disclosed by the School District only as described in the Procedures and PIDA unless otherwise permitted or required under FIPPA or other applicable laws.

8.2. Personal Information that is collected, used or shared by the School District in the course of receiving, responding to or investigating a Disclosure or a request for Advice Reprisal shall be limited to the Personal Information that is reasonably required for these purposes.

8.3. Any person who receives information about the identity of a Discloser for the purposes of investigating the Disclosure shall maintain the identity of the Discloser in confidence and may only use or share that information for the purposes described in this Procedure or PIDA, except with the consent of the Discloser or as authorized or required by PIDA or other applicable laws.

8.4. The School District shall ensure there are reasonable security measures in place to protect all Personal Information that the School District collects or uses in the course of receiving or responding to a Disclosure, a request for Advice, or conducting an Investigation, including by ensuring that such information is subject to appropriate controls to ensure that it is only shared internally on a need-to-know basis.

9. Reprisals:

9.1. The School District will not tolerate Reprisals against Employees.

9.2. Any Employee who believes that they have been the subject of a Reprisal may make a complaint to the Ombudsperson, who may investigate in accordance with the procedures set out in PIDA.

9.3. Any person who engages in any Reprisals shall be subject to disciplinary action up to and including, for an Employee, dismissal for cause.

10. Reporting:

10.1. Each year, the Superintendent shall prepare, in accordance with the requirements of PIDA, and make available, a report concerning any Disclosures received, Investigations undertaken and findings of Wrongdoing. All reporting under this Procedure will be in compliance with the requirements of FIPPA.

11. Responsibility:

11.1. The Superintendent is responsible for the administration of this Procedure and shall ensure that training and instruction is available to all Employees concerning this Procedure and PIDA.

11.2. In the event that the Superintendent is unable or unavailable to perform their duties under this Procedure, the Superintendent may delegate their authority in writing to the Secretary-Treasurer or other senior members of the School District.